



# **Joint modelling**

11th Education Data and Statistics Commission meeting27 February 2025





## **Outline**

- 1. Background
- 2. Issues
- 3. Next steps





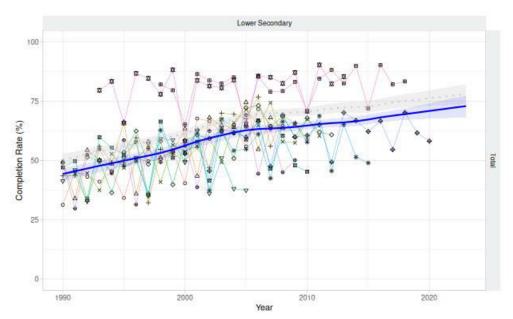




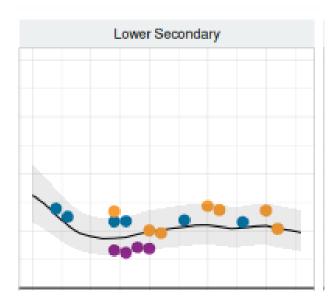
### 1. Background

#### Models estimating headline indicators integrating multiple data sources

#### Completion rate



#### Out-of-school rate







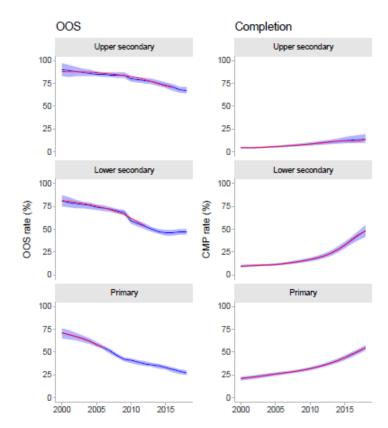
#### 2. Issues

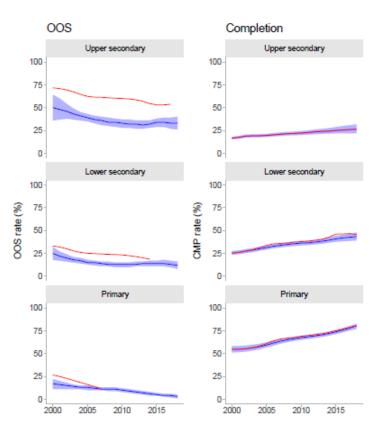
#### Reconcile out-of-school and completion rates – 1

Blue lines = existing estimates

Red lines = joint model estimates

- Many countries' estimates are fully reconcilable...
- ..or discrepancies can be consistently reconciled







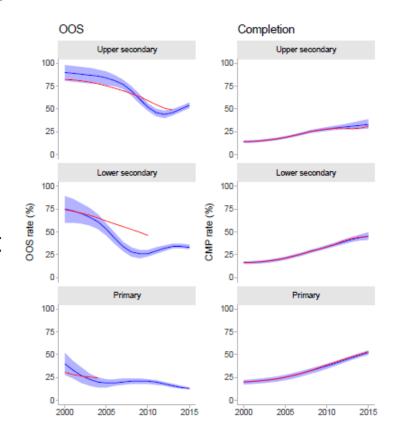


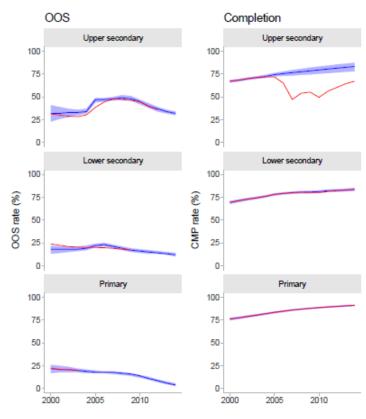
#### 2. Issues

#### Reconcile out-of-school and completion rates – 2

Other countries' joint estimates are harder to reconcile

- Model introduces too much smoothing...
- ...or are simply too inconsistent Usually, the main issue is lack (or low quality) of data, including population, but improved assumptions can also be made









#### 3. Next steps

#### UIS and GEM Report 3-year partnership agreement with IIASA

- Improve methodology of existing out-of-school and completion rate Bayesian models
- Expand the set of SDG 4 indicators modelled based on multiple data sources e.g. participation and attainment rates at pre-primary and post-secondary level
- Develop consistent attainment estimates over the lifecycle esp. ensure consistency of (youth) completion 4.1.2 and (adult) attainment rates 4.4.3
- Improve estimation of mean years of schooling and school life expectancy indicators (used, for example, in the Human Development Index)
- Disaggregate education indicators by various demographic characteristics
- Handbook on demography of education











# **THANK YOU**

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