

## 4.1 - Free, equitable and quality primary and secondary education

Indicator 4.1.1 - Proportion of children and young people achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading, by sex

## What is this?

Country

The bars represent the percentage of students in each level achieving minimum proficiency level in **reading and mathematics**. Minimum proficiency level (MPL) is the benchmark of basic knowledge in a domain (mathematics, reading, etc.) measured through learning assessments. Currently, there are no common standards validated by the international community or countries. The MPL used for this chart was set by each of the projects providing the data.

(b) at the end of primary education
(c) at the end of lower secondary education
73.2 Data for the country is not available
78.0

Indicator 4.1.1 - Proportion of children and young people achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in mathematics, by sex

## Data sources

Various cross-national learning assessments including: Programme d'analyse des systèmes éducatifs de la CONFEMEN (PASEC), Progress in International Reading Literacy Study (PIRLS), Programme for International Student Assessment (PISA), Southern and Eastern Africa Consortium for Monitoring Educational Quality (SACMEQ), Procer Estudio Regional Comparativo y Explicativo (TERCE) and Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study (TIMSS).



Sources: ERCE, PASEC, PIRLS, PISA, SACMEQ and TIMSS

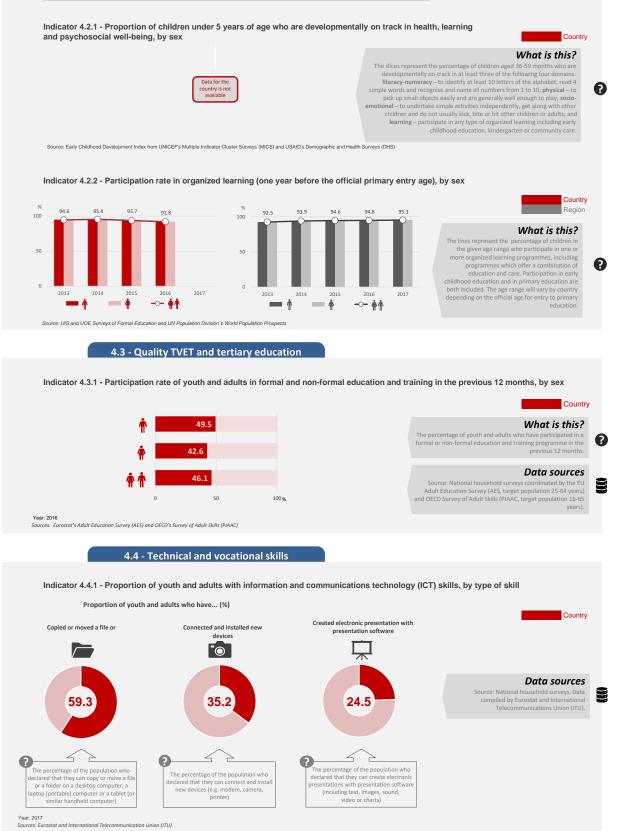
(a) in Grade 2 or 3

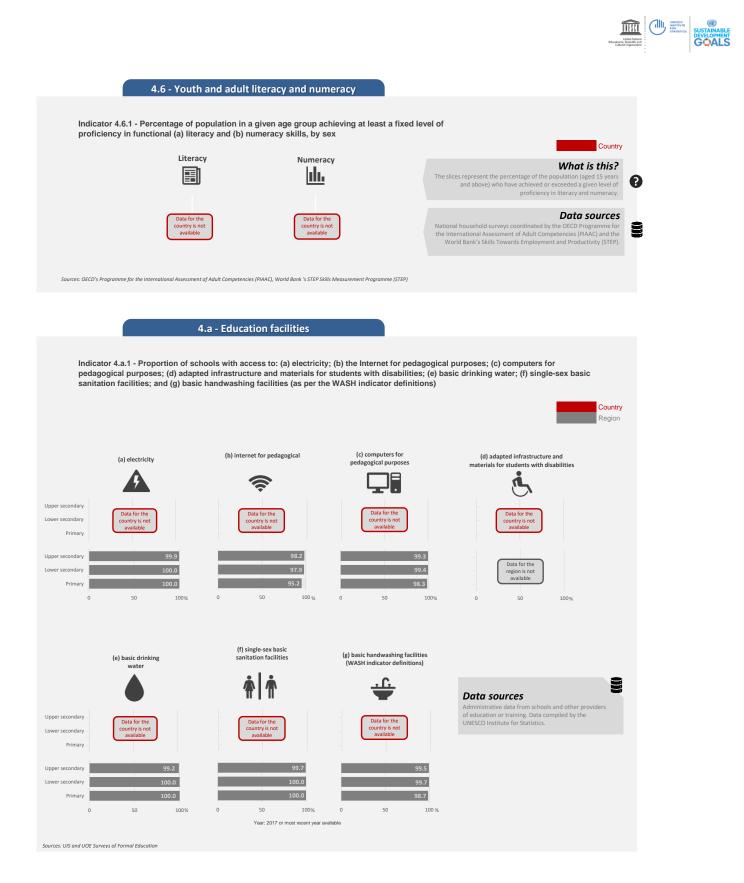
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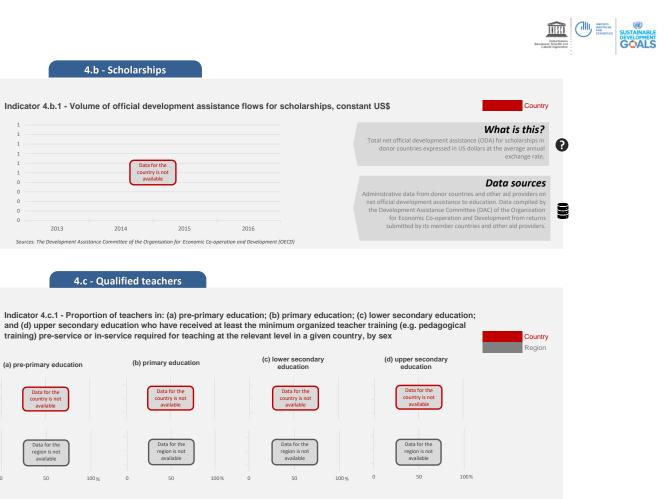
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## 4.2 - Quality early childhood development, care and pre-primary education







Sources: UIS Surveys of Formal Education 0 What is this? Data sources Percentage of teachers by level of education taught (pre-primary, primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education) who have received at least the minimum organized pedagogical teacher training pre-service and in-service required for teaching at the relevant level in a given country. Administrative data from schools and other providers of education or training. Data compiled by the UNESCO Institute for Statistics.

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